14 (GGY-3) 3156 (GRD)

#### 2022

#### GEOGRAPHY

Paper: GGY-3156

### (Geography of Rural Development)

Full Marks: 80

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

## GROUP-A

Marks: 48

Answer any three of the following.

- Define rural development and discuss its significance in the context of the developing countries.
- 2. Explain the concept of sustainable development and discuss its relevance in planning for rural development. 8+8=16

- Discuss the assumptions and principles of Christaller's Central Place theory and examine its applicability in rural development. 10+6=16
- 4. Write short explanatory notes on **any two** of the following: 8×2=16
  - (a) Evolution of rural settlement
  - (b) Role of trade in rural development
  - (c) Rural environmental problems
  - (d) Environment and development

# GROUP-B

Marks: 32

Answer any four questions.

- 5. Discuss the characteristics of rural areas in developed countries.
- Explain how economic inequalities create problem in the process of rural development.
- 7. Discuss the role of periodic market as an infrastructure of rural development in developing countries.

- 8. Discuss briefly the processes of diffusion of development in the rural areas of India. 8
- Explain the significance of agriculture as a component of rural development in the developed and developing countries.
- 10. Write short notes on **any two** of the following: 4×2=8
  - (a) Rural urban relation
  - (b) Rural spatial organization
  - (c) Size and spacing of rural settlements

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(d) Rural towns

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